

# 2.8 MHz, 200 μA Op Amps

#### **Features**

- Supply Voltage: 2.7V to 6.0V
- · Rail-to-Rail Output
- · Input Range Includes Ground
- · Available in SOT-23-5 Package
- Gain Bandwidth Product: 2.8 MHz (typical)
- Supply Current: I<sub>O</sub> = 200 μA/Amplifier (typical)
- Extended Temperature Range: -40°C to +125°C

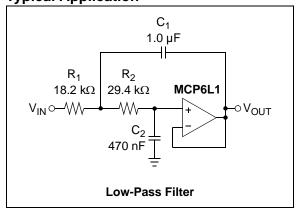
### **Typical Applications**

- · Portable Equipment
- · Photodiode Amplifier
- Analog Filters
- · Data Acquisition
- · Notebooks and PDAs
- · Battery-Powered Systems

#### **Design Aids**

- SPICE Macro Model
- FilterLab<sup>®</sup> Software
- · Microchip Advanced Part Selector (MAPS)
- · Analog Demonstration and Evaluation Boards
- Application Notes

#### **Typical Application**

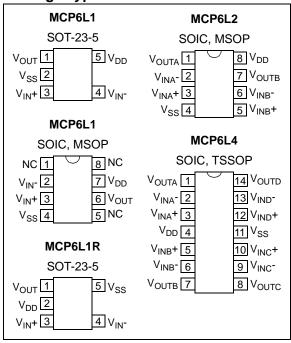


#### **Description**

The Microchip Technology Inc. MCP6L1/1R/2/4 family of operational amplifiers (op amps) supports general-purpose applications. Battery powered circuits benefit from their low quiescent current, A/D converters from their wide bandwidth and anti-aliasing filters from their low input bias current.

This family has a 2.8 MHz Gain Bandwidth Product (GBWP) with a low 200  $\mu$ A per amplifier quiescent current. These op amps operate on supply voltages between 2.7V and 6.0V, with rail-to-rail output swing. They are available in the extended temperature range.

#### **Package Types**



**NOTES:** 

# 1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

# 1.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings †

V <sub>DD</sub> - V <sub>SS</sub>	7.0V
Current at Input Pins	±2 mA
Analog Inputs ( $V_{IN}$ +, $V_{IN}$ -) †† $V_{SS}$	$- 1.0 \text{V to V}_{DD} + 1.0 \text{V}$
All Inputs and OutputsVSS	$-0.3V$ to $V_{DD} + 0.3V$
Difference Input voltage	V <sub>DD</sub> - V <sub>SS</sub>
Output Short Circuit Current	Continuous
Current at Output and Supply Pins	±30 mA
Storage Temperature	65°C to +150°C
Max. Junction Temperature	+150°C
ESD Protection on All Pins (HBM, MM)	≥ 3 kV, 200V

**† Notice:** Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at those, or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational listings of this specification, is not implied. Exposure to maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

†† See Section 4.1.2 "Input Voltage and Current Limits".

# 1.2 Specifications

TABLE 1-1: DC ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Parameters	Sym	Min (Note 1)	Тур	Max (Note 1)	Units	Conditions
Input Offset						
Input Offset Voltage	Vos	-3	±1	+3	mV	
Input Offset Voltage Drift	$\Delta V_{OS}/\Delta T_{A}$	_	±2.5	_	μV/°C	T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to+125°C
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	_	90	_	dB	
Input Current and Impedance						
Input Bias Current	Ι <sub>Β</sub>	_	1	_	рА	
Across Temperature	Ι <sub>Β</sub>	_	20	_	pА	T <sub>A</sub> = +85°C
Across Temperature	Ι <sub>Β</sub>	_	500	_	pА	T <sub>A</sub> = +125°C
Input Offset Current	Ios	_	±1	_	рА	
Common-Mode Input Impedance	Z <sub>CM</sub>	_	10 <sup>13</sup>   5	_	$\Omega    pF$	
Differential Input Impedance	Z <sub>DIFF</sub>	_	10 <sup>13</sup>   2	_	$\Omega    pF$	
Common-Mode						
Common-Mode Input Voltage Range	$V_{CMR}$	-0.3	_	3.7	V	
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	_	90	_	dB	$V_{CM} = -0.3V \text{ to } 5.3V$
Open-Loop Gain						
DC Open-Loop Gain (large signal)	$A_{OL}$		105	_	dB	V <sub>OUT</sub> = 0.2V to 4.8V
Output						
Maximum Output Voltage Swing	$V_{OL}$	_	_	0.030	V	G = +2, 0.5V Input Overdrive
	V <sub>OH</sub>	4.960	_	_	V	G = +2, 0.5V Input Overdrive
Output Short Circuit Current	I <sub>SC</sub>	_	±20	_	mA	
Power Supply						
Supply Voltage	$V_{DD}$	2.7	_	6.0	V	
Quiescent Current per Amplifier	IQ	70	200	330	μΑ	$I_{O} = 0$

Note 1: For design guidance only; not tested.

#### TABLE 1-2: AC ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

<b>Electrical Characteristics:</b> Unless otherwise indicated, $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ , $V_{DD} = +5.0V$ , $V_{SS} = GND$ , $V_{CM} = V_{SS}$ , $V_{OUT} \approx V_{DD}/2$ , $V_L = V_{DD}/2$ , $V_L = V_{DD}/2$ , $V_L = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$ to $V_L$ and $V_L = 60 \text{ pF}$ (refer to Figure 1-1).								
Parameters	Sym	Min	Тур	Max	Units	Conditions		
AC Response								
Gain Bandwidth Product	GBWP	_	2.8	_	MHz			
Phase Margin	PM	_	50	_	(degree)	G = +1		
Slew Rate	SR	_	2.3	_	V/µs			
Noise								
Input Noise Voltage	E <sub>ni</sub>	_	7	_	$\mu V_{P-P}$	f = 0.1 Hz to 10 Hz		
Input Noise Voltage Density	e <sub>ni</sub>	_	21	_	nV/√Hz	f = 10 kHz		
Input Noise Current Density	i.		0.6		fΔ/√Hz	f – 1 kHz		

#### TABLE 1-3: TEMPERATURE SPECIFICATIONS

<b>Electrical Characteristics:</b> Unless otherwise indicated, all limits are specified for: $V_{DD} = +2.7V$ to $+6.0V$ , $V_{SS} = GND$ .								
Parameters	Sym	Min	Тур	Max	Units	Conditions		
Temperature Ranges								
Specified Temperature Range	T <sub>A</sub>	-40	_	+125	°C			
Operating Temperature Range	T <sub>A</sub>	-40	_	+125	°C	(Note 1)		
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>A</sub>	-65	_	+150	°C			
Thermal Package Resistances								
Thermal Resistance, 5L-SOT-23	$\theta_{JA}$	_	256	_	°C/W			
Thermal Resistance, 8L-SOIC (150 mil)	$\theta_{JA}$	_	163	_	°C/W			
Thermal Resistance, 8L-MSOP	$\theta_{\sf JA}$	_	206	_	°C/W			
Thermal Resistance, 14L-SOIC	$\theta_{\sf JA}$	_	120	_	°C/W			
Thermal Resistance, 14L-TSSOP	$\theta_{JA}$	_	100	_	°C/W			

**Note 1:** Operation must not cause T<sub>J</sub> to exceed Maximum Junction Temperature specification (150°C).

#### 1.3 Test Circuit

The circuit used for most DC and AC tests is shown in Figure 1-1. This circuit can independently set  $V_{CM}$  and  $V_{OUT}$ , see Equation 1-1. Note that  $V_{CM}$  is not the circuit's common-mode voltage ((V\_P + V\_M)/2) and that  $V_{OST}$  includes  $V_{OS}$ , plus the effects (on the input offset error,  $V_{OST}$ ) of temperature, CMRR, PSRR and  $A_{OL}$ .

### **EQUATION 1-1:**

$$\begin{aligned} G_{DM} &= R_F/R_G \\ V_{CM} &= (V_P + V_{DD}/2)/2 \\ V_{OST} &= V_{IN-} - V_{IN+} \\ V_{OUT} &= (V_{DD}/2) + (V_P - V_M) + V_{OST}(1 + G_{DM}) \\ \text{Where:} \\ G_{DM} &= \text{Differential-Mode Gain} \qquad (\text{V/V}) \\ V_{CM} &= \text{Op Amp's Common-Mode} \qquad (\text{V}) \\ \text{Input Voltage} \\ V_{OST} &= \text{Op Amp's Total Input Offset} \qquad (\text{mV}) \\ \text{Voltage} \end{aligned}$$

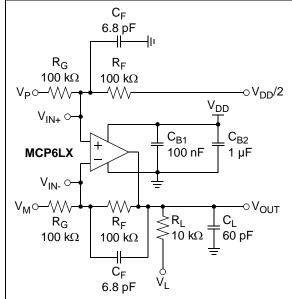
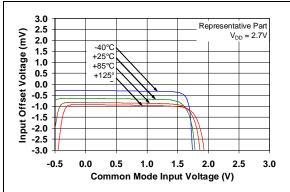


FIGURE 1-1: AC and DC Test Circuit for Most Specifications.

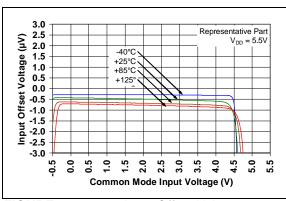
#### 2.0 TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

**Note:** The graphs and tables provided following this note are a statistical summary based on a limited number of samples and are provided for informational purposes only. The performance characteristics listed herein are not tested or guaranteed. In some graphs or tables, the data presented may be outside the specified operating range (e.g., outside specified power supply range) and therefore outside the warranted range.

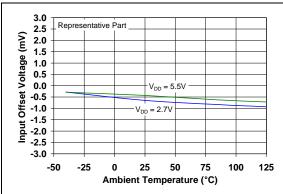
**Note:** Unless otherwise indicated,  $T_A = +25$ °C,  $V_{DD} = 5.0$ V,  $V_{SS} = GND$ ,  $V_{CM} = V_{SS}$ ,  $V_{OUT} = V_{DD}/2$ ,  $V_L = V_{DD}/2$ ,  $R_L = 10$  k $\Omega$  to  $V_L$  and  $C_L = 60$  pF.



**FIGURE 2-1:** Input Offset Voltage vs. Common-Mode Input Voltage at  $V_{DD} = 2.7V$ .



**FIGURE 2-2:** Input Offset Voltage vs. Common-Mode Input Voltage at  $V_{DD} = 5.5V$ .



**FIGURE 2-3:** Input Offset Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature.

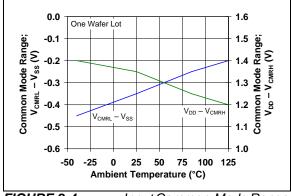


FIGURE 2-4: Input Common-Mode Range Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature.

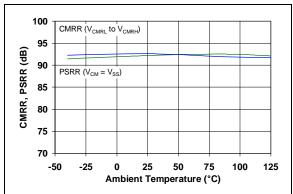


FIGURE 2-5: CMRR, PSRR vs. Ambient Temperature.

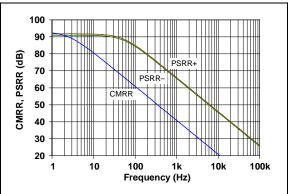
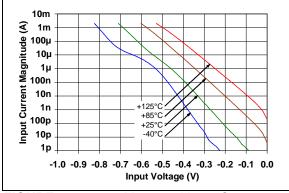


FIGURE 2-6: CMRR, PSRR vs. Frequency.

**Note:** Unless otherwise indicated,  $T_A = +25$ °C,  $V_{DD} = +5.0V$ ,  $V_{SS} = GND$ ,  $V_{CM} = V_{SS}$ ,  $V_{OUT} = V_{DD}/2$ ,  $V_L = V_{DD}/2$ ,  $R_L = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$  to  $V_L$  and  $C_L = 60 \text{ pF}$ .



**FIGURE 2-7:** Measured Input Current vs. Input Voltage (below  $V_{SS}$ ).

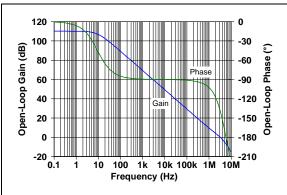


FIGURE 2-8: Open-Loop Gain, Phase vs. Frequency.

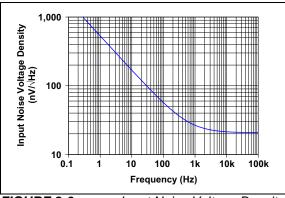
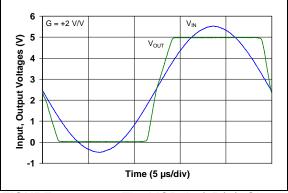
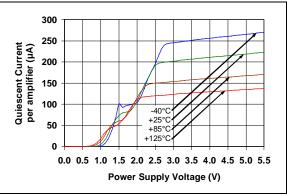


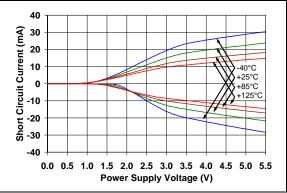
FIGURE 2-9: Input Noise Voltage Density vs. Frequency.



**FIGURE 2-10:** The MCP6L1/1R/2/4 Show No Phase Reversal.



**FIGURE 2-11:** Quiescent Current vs. Power Supply Voltage.



**FIGURE 2-12:** Output Short Circuit Current vs. Power Supply Voltage.

**Note:** Unless otherwise indicated,  $T_A = +25$ °C,  $V_{DD} = +5.0$ V,  $V_{SS} = GND$ ,  $V_{CM} = V_{SS}$ ,  $V_{OUT} = V_{DD}/2$ ,  $V_L = V_{DD}/2$ ,  $R_L = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$  to  $V_L$  and  $C_L = 60 \text{ pF}$ .

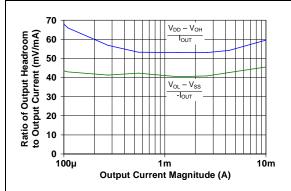
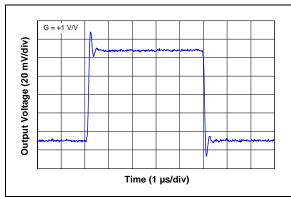


FIGURE 2-13: Ratio of Output Voltage
Headroom to Output Current vs. Output Current.



**FIGURE 2-14:** Small Signal, Non-Inverting Pulse Response.

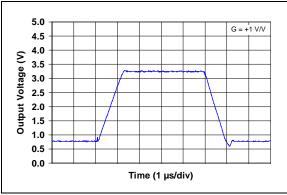


FIGURE 2-15: Large Signal, Non-Inverting Pulse Response.

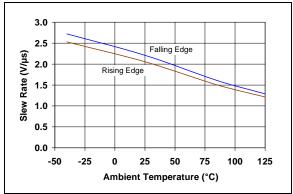


FIGURE 2-16: Slew Rate vs. Ambient Temperature.

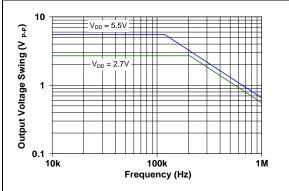


FIGURE 2-17: Output Voltage Swing vs. Frequency.

**NOTES:** 

# 3.0 PIN DESCRIPTIONS

Descriptions of the pins are listed in Table 3-1.

TABLE 3-1: PIN FUNCTION TABLE

MCF	P6L1	MCP6L1R	MCP6L2	MCP6L4		
SOT-23-5	SOIC-8, MSOP-8	SOT-23-5	SOIC-8, MSOP-8	SOIC-14, TSSOP-14	Symbol	Description
1	6	1	1	1	V <sub>OUT</sub> , V <sub>OUTA</sub>	Output (op amp A)
4	2	4	2	2	V <sub>IN</sub> -, V <sub>INA</sub> -	Inverting Input (op amp A)
3	3	3	3	3	V <sub>IN</sub> +, V <sub>INA</sub> +	Non-Inverting Input (op amp A)
5	7	2	8	4	$V_{DD}$	Positive Power Supply
_	_	_	5	5	V <sub>INB</sub> +	Non-Inverting Input (op amp B)
_	_	_	6	6	V <sub>INB</sub> -	Inverting Input (op amp B)
_	_	_	7	7	V <sub>OUTB</sub>	Output (op amp B)
_	_	_	_	8	V <sub>OUTC</sub>	Output (op amp C)
_	_	_	_	9	V <sub>INC</sub> -	Inverting Input (op amp C)
_	_	_	_	10	V <sub>INC</sub> +	Non-Inverting Input (op amp C)
2	4	5	4	11	V <sub>SS</sub>	Negative Power Supply
_	_	_	_	12	V <sub>IND</sub> +	Non-Inverting Input (op amp D)
_	_	_	_	13	V <sub>IND</sub> -	Inverting Input (op amp D)
_	_	_	_	14	V <sub>OUTD</sub>	Output (op amp D)
_	1, 5, 8	_	_	_	NC	No Internal Connection

### 3.1 Analog Outputs

The analog output pins ( $V_{OUT}$ ) are low-impedance voltage sources.

### 3.2 Analog Inputs

The non-inverting and inverting inputs ( $V_{IN}+$ ,  $V_{IN}-$ , ...) are high-impedance CMOS inputs with low bias currents.

# 3.3 Power Supply Pins

The positive power supply ( $V_{DD}$ ) is 2.7V to 6.0V higher than the negative power supply ( $V_{SS}$ ). For normal operation, the other pins are between  $V_{SS}$  and  $V_{DD}$ .

Typically, these parts are used in a single (positive) supply configuration. In this case,  $V_{SS}$  is connected to ground and  $V_{DD}$  is connected to the supply.  $V_{DD}$  will need bypass capacitors.

**NOTES:** 

### 4.0 APPLICATION INFORMATION

The MCP6L1/1R/2/4 family of op amps is manufactured using Microchip's state of the art CMOS process. They are unity gain stable and suitable for a wide range of general purpose applications.

#### 4.1 Inputs

#### 4.1.1 PHASE REVERSAL

The MCP6L1/1R/2/4 op amps are designed to prevent phase inversion when the input pins exceed the supply voltages. Figure 2-10 shows an input voltage exceeding both supplies without any phase reversal.

# 4.1.2 INPUT VOLTAGE AND CURRENT LIMITS

In order to prevent damage and/or improper operation of these amplifiers, the circuit they are in must limit the currents (and voltages) at the input pins (see Section 1.1 "Absolute Maximum Ratings †"). Figure 4-1 shows the recommended approach to protecting these inputs. The internal ESD diodes prevent the input pins ( $V_{IN}$ + and  $V_{IN}$ -) from going too far below ground, and the resistors,  $R_1$  and  $R_2$ , limit the possible current drawn out of the input pins. Diodes,  $D_1$  and  $D_2$ , prevent the input pins ( $V_{IN}$ + and  $V_{IN}$ -) from going too far above  $V_{DD}$ , and dump any currents onto  $V_{DD}$ .

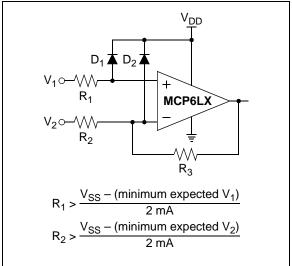


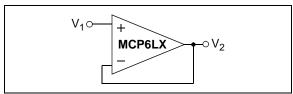
FIGURE 4-1: Protecting the Analog Inputs.

A significant amount of current can flow out of the inputs (through the ESD diodes) when the common-mode voltage ( $V_{CM}$ ) is below ground ( $V_{SS}$ ); see Figure 2-7. Applications that are high-impedance may need to limit the usable voltage range.

#### 4.1.3 NORMAL OPERATION

The Common-Mode Input Voltage Range ( $V_{CMR}$ ) includes ground in single-supply systems ( $V_{SS}$ ), but does not include  $V_{DD}$ . This means that the amplifier input behaves linearly as long as the Common-Mode Input Voltage ( $V_{CM}$ ) is kept within the  $V_{CMR}$  limits (typically  $V_{SS} - 0.3V$  to  $V_{DD} - 1.2V$  at +25°C).

Figure 4-3 shows a unity gain buffer. Since  $V_{OUT}$  is the same voltage as the inverting input,  $V_{OUT}$  must be kept below  $V_{DD}-1.2V$  (typically) for correct operation.



**FIGURE 4-2:** Unity Gain Buffer has a Limited V<sub>OUT</sub> Range.

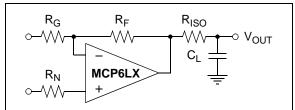
# 4.2 Rail-to-Rail Output

The output voltage range of the MCP6L1/1R/2/4 op amps is V<sub>DD</sub> – 35 mV (minimum) and V<sub>SS</sub> + 35 mV (maximum) when R<sub>L</sub> = 10 k $\Omega$  is connected to V<sub>DD</sub>/2 and V<sub>DD</sub> = 5.0V. Refer to Figure 2-13 for more information.

### 4.3 Capacitive Loads

Driving large capacitive loads can cause stability problems for voltage feedback op amps. As the load capacitance increases, the feedback loop's phase margin decreases and the closed-loop bandwidth is reduced. This produces gain peaking in the frequency response, with overshoot and ringing in the step response.

When driving large capacitive loads with these op amps (e.g., > 100 pF when G = +1), a small series resistor at the output ( $R_{ISO}$  in Figure 4-3) improves the feedback loop's stability by making the output load resistive at higher frequencies; the bandwidth will usually be decreased.



**FIGURE 4-3:** Output Resistor, R<sub>ISO,</sub> Stabilizes Large Capacitive Loads.

Bench measurements are helpful in choosing  $R_{ISO}$ . Adjust  $R_{ISO}$  so that a small signal step response (see Figure 2-14) has reasonable overshoot (e.g., 4%).

#### 4.4 Supply Bypass

With this family of operational amplifiers, the power supply pin (V<sub>DD</sub> for single supply) should have a local bypass capacitor (i.e., 0.01  $\mu\text{F}$  to 0.1  $\mu\text{F}$ ) within 2 mm for good high-frequency performance. It also needs a bulk capacitor (i.e., 1  $\mu\text{F}$  or larger) within 100 mm to provide large, slow currents. This bulk capacitor can be shared with other nearby analog parts.

### 4.5 Unused Op Amps

An unused op amp in a quad package (e.g., MCP6L4) should be configured, as shown in Figure 4-4. These circuits prevent the output from toggling and causing crosstalk. Circuit A sets the op amp at its minimum noise gain. The resistor divider produces any desired reference voltage within the output voltage range of the op amp; the op amp buffers that reference voltage. Circuit B uses the minimum number of components and operates as a comparator, but it may draw more current.

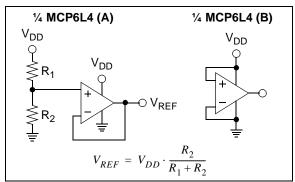


FIGURE 4-4:

Unused Op Amps.

#### 4.6 PCB Surface Leakage

In applications where low input bias current is critical, the PCB (Printed Circuit Board) surface leakage effects need to be considered. Surface leakage is caused by humidity, dust or other contamination on the board. Under low humidity conditions, a typical resistance between nearby traces is  $10^{12}\Omega$ . A 5V difference would cause 5 pA of current to flow; this is greater than this family's bias current at 25°C (1 pA, typical).

The easiest way to reduce surface leakage is to use a guard ring around sensitive pins (or traces). The guard ring is biased at the same voltage as the sensitive pin. Figure 4-5 shows an example of this type of layout.

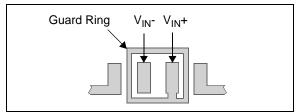


FIGURE 4-5:

Example Guard Ring Layout.

- Inverting Amplifiers (Figure 4-5) and Transimpedance Gain Amplifiers (convert current to voltage, such as photo detectors).
  - a) Connect the guard ring to the non-inverting input pin (V<sub>IN</sub>+); this biases the guard ring to the same reference voltage as the op amp's input (e.g., V<sub>DD</sub>/2 or ground).
  - b) Connect the inverting pin  $(V_{IN}^-)$  to the input with a wire that does not touch the PCB surface.
- 2. Non-Inverting Gain and Unity Gain Buffer.
  - Connect the guard ring to the inverting input pin (V<sub>IN</sub>-); this biases the guard ring to the common-mode input voltage.
  - b) Connect the non-inverting pin (V<sub>IN</sub>+) to the input with a wire that does not touch the PCB surface.

#### 4.7 Application Circuits

#### 4.7.1 ACTIVE LOW-PASS FILTER

Figure 4-6 shows a second-order Butterworth filter, with a 10 Hz cutoff frequency and a gain of +1 V/V, using a Sallen Key topology. Microchip's FilterLab<sup>®</sup> software designed the filter, then the capacitors were reduced in value (using the same program).

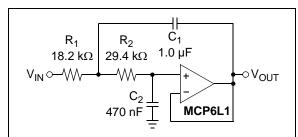


FIGURE 4-6: Sallen Key Topology.

Figure 4-7 shows a filter with the same requirements, except the gain is -1 V/V, in a Multiple Feedback Topology. It was designed in a similar fashion using FilterLab.

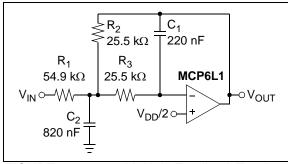


FIGURE 4-7:

Multiple Feedback Topology.

N	10	<b>P6</b>	I 1	/1	R	12	ΙΔ
14		ıv		, ,			

	_	_	_	$\sim$	
N	( )		_	•	-

#### 5.0 DESIGN AIDS

Microchip provides the basic design aids needed for the MCP6L1/1R/2/4 family of op amps.

#### 5.1 SPICE Macro Model

The latest SPICE macro model for the MCP6L1/1R/2/4 op amp is available on the Microchip web site at www.microchip.com. The model was written and tested in official Orcad (Cadence) owned PSPICE. For other simulators, translation may be required.

The model covers a wide aspect of the op amp's electrical specifications. Not only does the model cover voltage, current and resistance of the op amp, but it also covers the temperature and noise effects on the behavior of the op amp. The model has not been verified outside of the specification range listed in the op amp data sheet. The model behaviors under these conditions cannot be ensured to match the actual op amp performance.

Moreover, the model is intended to be an initial design tool. Bench testing is a very important part of any design and cannot be replaced with simulations. Also, simulation results using this macro model need to be validated by comparing them to the data sheet specifications and characteristic curves.

#### 5.2 FilterLab® Software

Microchip's FilterLab software is an innovative software tool that simplifies analog active filter (using op amps) design. Available at no cost from the Microchip web site at <a href="https://www.microchip.com/filterlab">www.microchip.com/filterlab</a>, the Filter-Lab design tool provides full schematic diagrams of the filter circuit with component values. It also outputs the filter circuit in SPICE format, which can be used with the macro model to simulate actual filter performance.

# 5.3 Microchip Advanced Part Selector (MAPS)

MAPS is a software tool that helps efficiently identify Microchip devices that fit a particular design requirement. Available at no cost from the Microchip web site at <a href="https://www.microchip.com/maps">www.microchip.com/maps</a>, the MAPS is an overall selection tool for Microchip's product portfolio that includes Analog, Memory, MCUs and DSCs. Using this tool, a customer can define a filter to sort features for a parametric search of devices and export side-byside technical comparison reports. Helpful links are also provided for data sheets, purchasing and sampling of Microchip parts.

# 5.4 Analog Demonstration and Evaluation Boards

Microchip offers a broad spectrum of Analog Demonstration and Evaluation Boards that are designed to help customers achieve faster time to market. For a complete listing of these boards and their corresponding user's guides and technical information, visit the Microchip web site at:

www.microchip.com/analog tools.

Some boards that are especially useful are:

- MCP6XXX Amplifier Evaluation Board 1
- MCP6XXX Amplifier Evaluation Board 2
- MCP6XXX Amplifier Evaluation Board 3
- MCP6XXX Amplifier Evaluation Board 4
- · Active Filter Demo Board Kit
- P/N VSUPEV2: 5/6-Pin SOT-23 Evaluation Board
- P/N SOIC8EV: 8-Pin SOIC/MSOP/TSSOP/DIP Evaluation Board
- P/N SOIC14EV: 14-Pin SOIC/TSSOP/DIP Evaluation Board

#### 5.5 Application Notes

The following Microchip Application Notes are available on the Microchip web site at: www.microchip. com/appnotes and are recommended as supplemental reference resources.

**ADN003:** "Select the Right Operational Amplifier for your Filtering Circuits", DS21821

**AN722:** "Operational Amplifier Topologies and DC Specifications", DS00722

**AN723:** "Operational Amplifier AC Specifications and Applications", DS00723

AN884: "Driving Capacitive Loads With Op Amps", DS00884

**AN990:** "Analog Sensor Conditioning Circuits – An Overview", DS00990

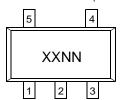
N	10	<b>P6</b>	I 1	/1	R	12	ΙΔ
14		ıv		, ,			

	_	_	_	$\sim$	
N	( )		_	•	-

### 6.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

# 6.1 Package Marking Information

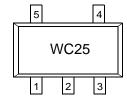
#### 5-Lead SOT-23 (MCP6L1/1R)



Device	Code
MCP6L1	WCNN
MCP6L1R	WDNN

Note: Applies to 5-Lead SOT-23.

#### Example:



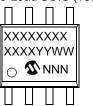
8-Lead MSOP

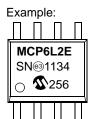






8-Lead SOIC (150 mil)





Legend: XX...X Customer-specific information

Y Year code (last digit of calendar year)
YY Year code (last 2 digits of calendar year)
WW Week code (week of January 1 is week '01')

NNN Alphanumeric traceability code

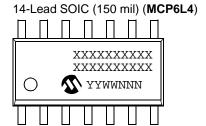
e3 Pb-free JEDEC designator for Matte Tin (Sn)

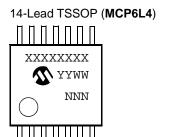
This package is Pb-free. The Pb-free JEDEC designator (e3)

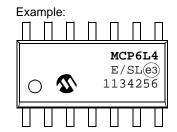
can be found on the outer packaging for this package.

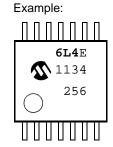
**ote**: In the event the full Microchip part number cannot be marked on one line, it will be carried over to the next line, thus limiting the number of available characters for customer-specific information.

# **Package Marking Information (Continued)**



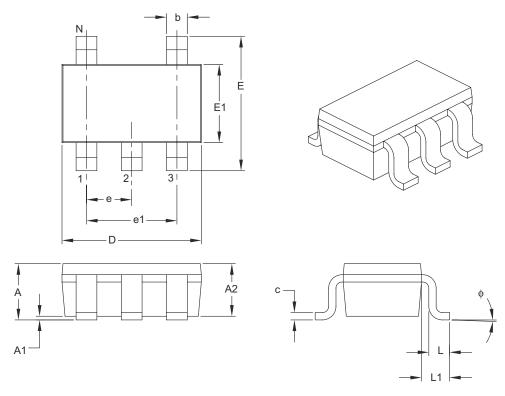






# 5-Lead Plastic Small Outline Transistor (OT) [SOT-23]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



	Units			MILLIMETERS			
Dimension	on Limits	MIN	NOM	MAX			
Number of Pins	N		5				
Lead Pitch	е		0.95 BSC				
Outside Lead Pitch	e1		1.90 BSC				
Overall Height	Α	0.90	_	1.45			
Molded Package Thickness	A2	0.89	_	1.30			
Standoff	A1	0.00	_	0.15			
Overall Width	Е	2.20	_	3.20			
Molded Package Width	E1	1.30	_	1.80			
Overall Length	D	2.70	_	3.10			
Foot Length	L	0.10	_	0.60			
Footprint	L1	0.35	_	0.80			
Foot Angle	ф	0°	_	30°			
Lead Thickness	С	0.08	_	0.26			
Lead Width	b	0.20	_	0.51			

#### Notes:

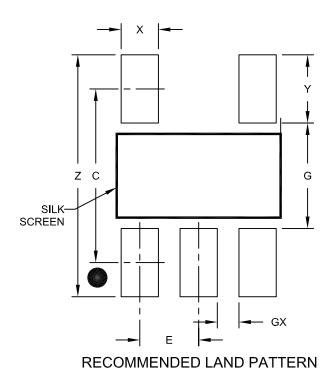
- 1. Dimensions D and E1 do not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed 0.127 mm per side.
- 2. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.

BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

Microchip Technology Drawing C04-091B

# 5-Lead Plastic Small Outline Transistor (OT) [SOT-23]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



	MILLIMETERS			
Dimension	MIN	NOM	MAX	
Contact Pitch	Е	0.95 BSC		
Contact Pad Spacing	С		2.80	
Contact Pad Width (X5)	Х			0.60
Contact Pad Length (X5)	Υ			1.10
Distance Between Pads	G	1.70		
Distance Between Pads	GX	0.35		
Overall Width	Z			3.90

#### Notes:

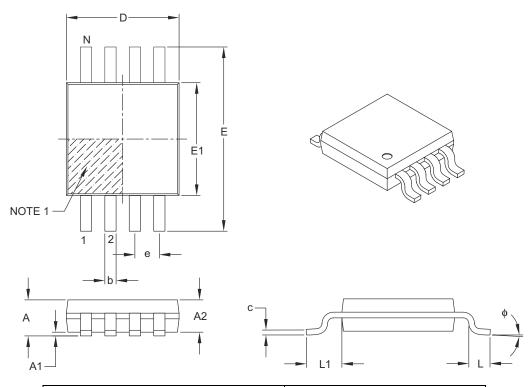
1. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M

BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-2091A

# 8-Lead Plastic Micro Small Outline Package (MS) [MSOP]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



	Units		MILLIMETERS		
	Dimension Limits	MIN	NOM	MAX	
Number of Pins	N		8	•	
Pitch	е		0.65 BSC		
Overall Height	А	_	_	1.10	
Molded Package Thickness	A2	0.75	0.85	0.95	
Standoff	A1	0.00	_	0.15	
Overall Width	E	4.90 BSC			
Molded Package Width	E1	3.00 BSC			
Overall Length	D		3.00 BSC		
Foot Length	L	0.40	0.60	0.80	
Footprint	L1		0.95 REF		
Foot Angle	ф	0°	_	8°	
Lead Thickness	С	0.08	_	0.23	
Lead Width	b	0.22	_	0.40	

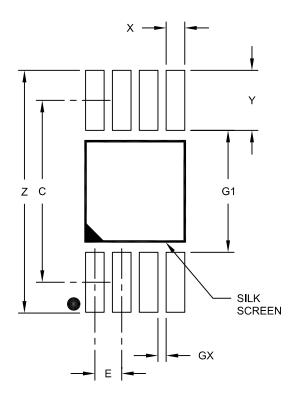
#### Notes:

- 1. Pin 1 visual index feature may vary, but must be located within the hatched area.
- 2. Dimensions D and E1 do not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed 0.15 mm per side.
- 3. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
  - BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.
  - REF: Reference Dimension, usually without tolerance, for information purposes only.

Microchip Technology Drawing C04-111B

# 8-Lead Plastic Micro Small Outline Package (MS) [MSOP]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

Units		MILLIMETERS		
Dimension	Dimension Limits		NOM	MAX
Contact Pitch	Е		0.65 BSC	
Contact Pad Spacing	C		4.40	
Overall Width	Z			5.85
Contact Pad Width (X8)	X1			0.45
Contact Pad Length (X8)	Y1			1.45
Distance Between Pads	G1	2.95		·
Distance Between Pads	GX	0.20		

#### Notes:

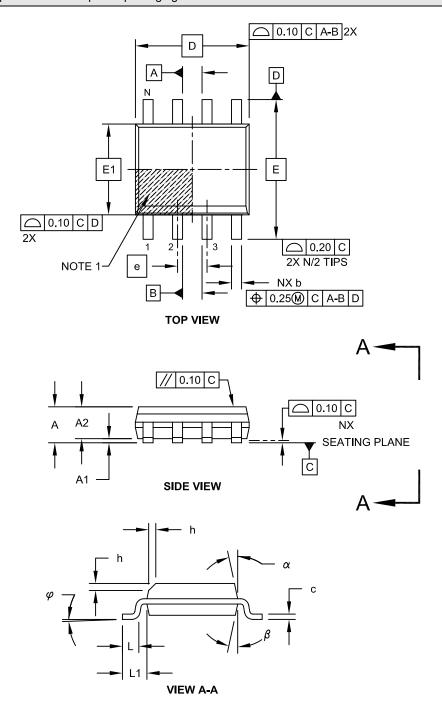
1. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M

BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-2111A

# 8-Lead Plastic Small Outline (SN) - Narrow, 3.90 mm Body [SOIC]

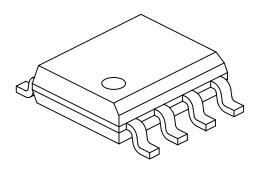
**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-057C Sheet 1 of 2

### 8-Lead Plastic Small Outline (SN) - Narrow, 3.90 mm Body [SOIC]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



Units		MILLIMETERS		
Dimension Limits		MIN	NOM	MAX
Number of Pins	N		8	
Pitch	е		1.27 BSC	
Overall Height	Α	ı	-	1.75
Molded Package Thickness	A2	1.25	-	-
Standoff §	A1	0.10	-	0.25
Overall Width	E	6.00 BSC		
Molded Package Width	E1	3.90 BSC		
Overall Length	D	4.90 BSC		
Chamfer (Optional)	h	0.25 - 0.50		
Foot Length	L	0.40 - 1.27		
Footprint	L1	1.04 REF		
Foot Angle	$\varphi$	0° - 8°		
Lead Thickness	С	0.17 - 0.25		
Lead Width	b	0.31 - 0.51		
Mold Draft Angle Top	α	5° - 15°		
Mold Draft Angle Bottom	β	5°	-	15°

#### Notes:

- 1. Pin 1 visual index feature may vary, but must be located within the hatched area.
- 2. § Significant Characteristic
- 3. Dimensions D and E1 do not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed 0.15mm per side.
- 4. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M

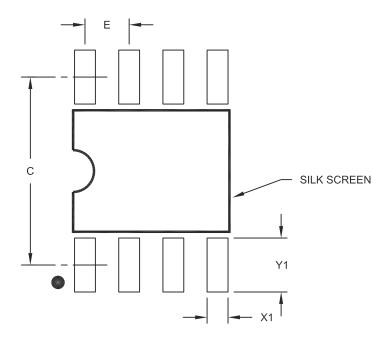
BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

REF: Reference Dimension, usually without tolerance, for information purposes only.

Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-057C Sheet 2 of 2

# 8-Lead Plastic Small Outline (SN) - Narrow, 3.90 mm Body [SOIC]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

	Units	N	IILLIMETER	S
Dimension Limits		MIN	NOM	MAX
Contact Pitch	E		1.27 BSC	
Contact Pad Spacing	С		5.40	
Contact Pad Width (X8)	X1			0.60
Contact Pad Length (X8)	Y1			1.55

#### Notes:

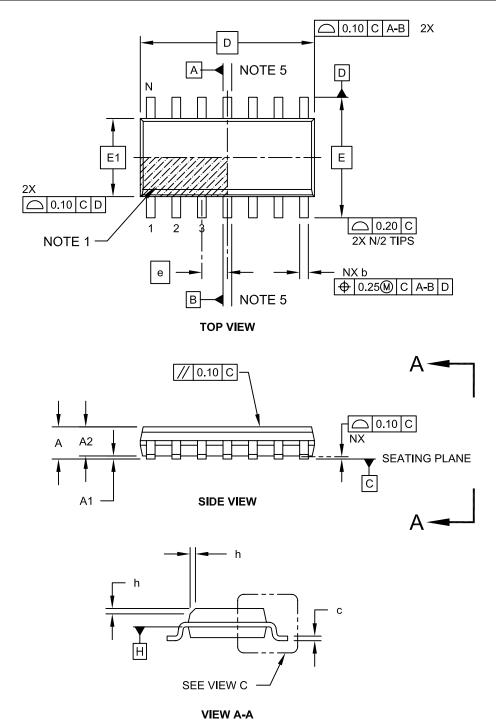
1. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M

BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-2057A

# 14-Lead Plastic Small Outline (SL) - Narrow, 3.90 mm Body [SOIC]

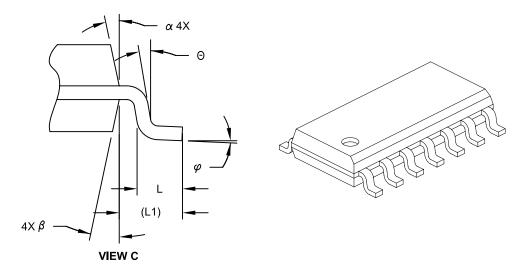
**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-065C Sheet 1 of 2

### 14-Lead Plastic Small Outline (SL) - Narrow, 3.90 mm Body [SOIC]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



Units		MILLIMETERS		
Dimension Limits		MIN	NOM	MAX
Number of Pins	N		14	
Pitch	е		1.27 BSC	
Overall Height	Α	-	-	1.75
Molded Package Thickness	A2	1.25	-	-
Standoff §	A1	0.10	-	0.25
Overall Width	Е		6.00 BSC	
Molded Package Width	E1	3.90 BSC		
Overall Length	D	8.65 BSC		
Chamfer (Optional)	h	0.25	-	0.50
Foot Length	L	0.40	-	1.27
Footprint	L1	1.04 REF		
Lead Angle	Θ	0°	-	-
Foot Angle	φ	0°	-	8°
Lead Thickness	С	0.10	-	0.25
Lead Width	b	0.31	_	0.51
Mold Draft Angle Top	α	5°	•	15°
Mold Draft Angle Bottom	β	5°	-	15°

#### Notes:

- 1. Pin 1 visual index feature may vary, but must be located within the hatched area.
- 2. § Significant Characteristic
- Dimension D does not include mold flash, protrusions or gate burrs, which shall not exceed 0.15 mm per end. Dimension E1 does not include interlead flash or protrusion, which shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.
- 4. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M

BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

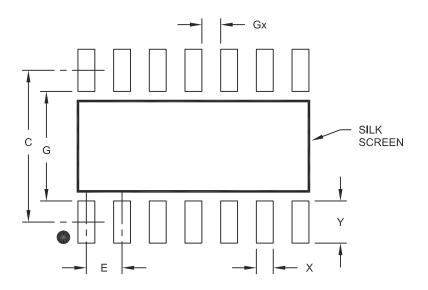
REF: Reference Dimension, usually without tolerance, for information purposes only.

5. Datums A & B to be determined at Datum H.

Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-065C Sheet 2 of 2

# 14-Lead Plastic Small Outline (SL) - Narrow, 3.90 mm Body [SOIC]

**te:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

	Units	N	/ILLIMETER	S
Dimension	Limits	MIN	NOM	MAX
Contact Pitch	Е		1.27 BSC	
Contact Pad Spacing	С		5.40	
Contact Pad Width	Х			0.60
Contact Pad Length	Υ			1.50
Distance Between Pads	Gx	0.67		
Distance Between Pads	G	3.90		

#### Notes:

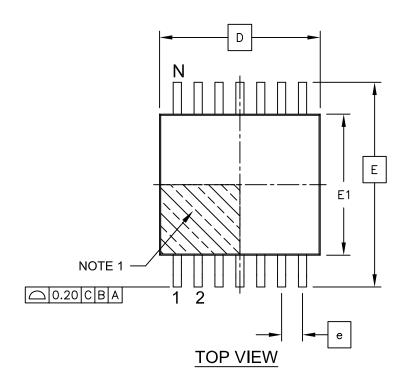
1. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M

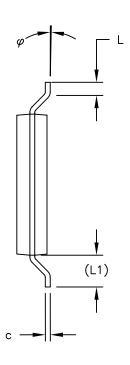
BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

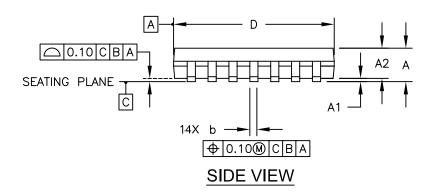
Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-2065A

# 14-Lead Plastic Thin Shrink Small Outline (ST) - 4.4 mm Body [TSSOP]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



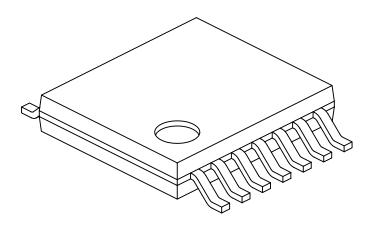




Microchip Technology Drawing C04-087C Sheet 1 of 2

# 14-Lead Plastic Thin Shrink Small Outline (ST) - 4.4 mm Body [TSSOP]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



Units		MILLIMETERS		
Dimension	Limits	MIN	NOM	MAX
Number of Pins	N		14	
Pitch	е		0.65 BSC	
Overall Height	Α	-	-	1.20
Molded Package Thickness	A2	0.80	1.00	1.05
Standoff	A1	0.05	-	0.15
Overall Width	E	6.40 BSC		
Molded Package Width	E1	4.30	4.40	4.50
Molded Package Length	D	4.90	5.00	5.10
Foot Length	L	0.45	0.60	0.75
Footprint	(L1)	1.00 REF		
Foot Angle	$\varphi$	0°	-	8°
Lead Thickness	С	0.09	-	0.20
Lead Width	b	0.19	-	0.30

#### Notes:

- 1. Pin 1 visual index feature may vary, but must be located within the hatched area.
- 2. Dimensions D and E1 do not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed 0.15mm per side.
- 3. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M

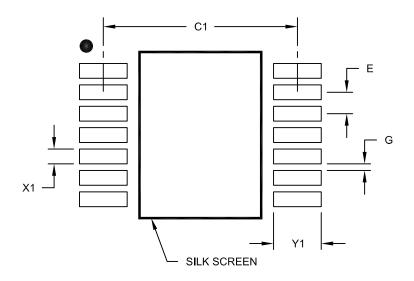
BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

REF: Reference Dimension, usually without tolerance, for information purposes only.

Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-087C Sheet 2 of 2

# 14-Lead Plastic Thin Shrink Small Outline (ST) - 4.4 mm Body [TSSOP]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



### RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

Units		N	<b>IILLIMETER</b>	S
Dimension Limits		MIN	NOM	MAX
Contact Pitch	E		0.65 BSC	
Contact Pad Spacing	C1		5.90	
Contact Pad Width (X14)	X1			0.45
Contact Pad Length (X14)	Y1			1.45
Distance Between Pads	G	0.20		

#### Notes:

1. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M

BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-2087A

# **APPENDIX A: REVISION HISTORY**

# **Revision B (September 2011)**

The following is the list of modifications:

- 1. Updated Section 3.0 "Pin Descriptions".
- Updated the value for the Current at Output and Supply Pins parameter in Section 1.1 "Absolute Maximum Ratings †".
- 3. Added Section 5.1 "SPICE Macro Model".

### Revision A (March 2009)

• Original Release of this Document.

**NOTES:** 

# PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM

To order or obtain information, e.g., on pricing or delivery, refer to the factory or the listed sales office.

_ •	X /XX     erature Package nge	Examples:  a) MCP6L1T-E/OT: Tape and Reel, Extended Temperature, 5LD SOT-23 package  b) MCP6L1T-E/MS: Tape and Reel, Extended Temperature, 5LD SOT-23 package
Device:	MCP6L1T: Single Op Amp (Tape and Reel) (SOT-23, MSOP, SOIC)  MCP6L1RT: Single Op Amp (Tape and Reel) (SOT-23)  MCP6L2T: Dual Op Amp (Tape and Reel) (SOIC, MSOP)  MCP6L4T: Quad Op Amp (Tape and Reel) (SOIC, TSSOP)	Extended Temperature, 8LD MSOP package.  c) MCP6L1T-E/SN: Tape and Reel, Extended Temperature, 8LD SOIC package.  a) MCP6L1RT-E/OT: Tape and Reel, Extended Temperature, 5LD SOT-23 package.
Temperature Range:	E = -40°C to +125°C	a) MCP6L2T-E/MS: Tape and Reel, Extended Temperature, 8LD MSOP package. b) MCP6L2T-E/SN: Tape and Reel,
Package:	OT = Plastic Small Outline Transistor (SOT-23), 5-lead MS = Plastic MSOP, 8-lead SN = Plastic SOIC, (3.99 mm body), 8-lead SL = Plastic SOIC (3.99 mm body), 14-lead ST = Plastic TSSOP (4.4mm body), 14-lead	Extended Temperature, 8LD SOIC package.  a) MCP6L4T-E/SL: Tape and Reel, Extended Temperature, 14LD SOIC package. b) MCP6L4T-E/ST: Tape and Reel, Extended Temperature, 14LD TSSOP package.

**NOTES:** 

#### Note the following details of the code protection feature on Microchip devices:

- · Microchip products meet the specification contained in their particular Microchip Data Sheet.
- Microchip believes that its family of products is one of the most secure families of its kind on the market today, when used in the
  intended manner and under normal conditions.
- There are dishonest and possibly illegal methods used to breach the code protection feature. All of these methods, to our
  knowledge, require using the Microchip products in a manner outside the operating specifications contained in Microchip's Data
  Sheets. Most likely, the person doing so is engaged in theft of intellectual property.
- Microchip is willing to work with the customer who is concerned about the integrity of their code.
- Neither Microchip nor any other semiconductor manufacturer can guarantee the security of their code. Code protection does not
  mean that we are guaranteeing the product as "unbreakable."

Code protection is constantly evolving. We at Microchip are committed to continuously improving the code protection features of our products. Attempts to break Microchip's code protection feature may be a violation of the Digital Millennium Copyright Act. If such acts allow unauthorized access to your software or other copyrighted work, you may have a right to sue for relief under that Act.

Information contained in this publication regarding device applications and the like is provided only for your convenience and may be superseded by updates. It is your responsibility to ensure that your application meets with your specifications. MICROCHIP MAKES NO REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND WHETHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WRITTEN OR ORAL, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, RELATED TO THE INFORMATION, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ITS CONDITION, QUALITY, PERFORMANCE, MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR PURPOSE. Microchip disclaims all liability arising from this information and its use. Use of Microchip devices in life support and/or safety applications is entirely at the buyer's risk, and the buyer agrees to defend, indemnify and hold harmless Microchip from any and all damages, claims, suits, or expenses resulting from such use. No licenses are conveyed, implicitly or otherwise, under any Microchip intellectual property rights.

#### **Trademarks**

The Microchip name and logo, the Microchip logo, dsPIC, KEELOQ, KEELOQ logo, MPLAB, PIC, PICmicro, PICSTART, PIC<sup>32</sup> logo, rfPIC and UNI/O are registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A. and other countries.

FilterLab, Hampshire, HI-TECH C, Linear Active Thermistor, MXDEV, MXLAB, SEEVAL and The Embedded Control Solutions Company are registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A.

Analog-for-the-Digital Age, Application Maestro, chipKIT, chipKIT logo, CodeGuard, dsPICDEM, dsPICDEM.net, dsPICworks, dsSPEAK, ECAN, ECONOMONITOR, FanSense, HI-TIDE, In-Circuit Serial Programming, ICSP, Mindi, MiWi, MPASM, MPLAB Certified logo, MPLIB, MPLINK, mTouch, Omniscient Code Generation, PICC, PICC-18, PICDEM, PICDEM.net, PICkit, PICtail, REAL ICE, rfLAB, Select Mode, Total Endurance, TSHARC, UniWinDriver, WiperLock and ZENA are trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A. and other countries.

SQTP is a service mark of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A.

All other trademarks mentioned herein are property of their respective companies.

© 2009-2011, Microchip Technology Incorporated, Printed in the U.S.A., All Rights Reserved.

Printed on recycled paper.

ISBN: 978-1-61341-615-0

QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

CERTIFIED BY DNV

ISO/TS 16949:2009

Microchip received ISO/TS-16949:2009 certification for its worldwide headquarters, design and wafer fabrication facilities in Chandler and Tempe, Arizona; Gresham, Oregon and design centers in California and India. The Company's quality system processes and procedures are for its PIC® MCUs and dsPIC® DSCs, KEELOQ® code hopping devices, Serial EEPROMs, microperipherals, nonvolatile memory and analog products. In addition, Microchip's quality system for the design and manufacture of development systems is ISO 9001:2000 certified.



# **Worldwide Sales and Service**

#### **AMERICAS**

**Corporate Office** 

2355 West Chandler Blvd. Chandler, AZ 85224-6199 Tel: 480-792-7200 Fax: 480-792-7277

Technical Support: http://www.microchip.com/

support

Web Address: www.microchip.com

Atlanta

Duluth, GA Tel: 678-957-9614 Fax: 678-957-1455

**Boston** 

Westborough, MA Tel: 774-760-0087 Fax: 774-760-0088

Chicago Itasca, IL

Tel: 630-285-0071 Fax: 630-285-0075

Cleveland

Independence, OH Tel: 216-447-0464 Fax: 216-447-0643

**Dallas** 

Addison, TX Tel: 972-818-7423 Fax: 972-818-2924

Detroit

Farmington Hills, MI Tel: 248-538-2250 Fax: 248-538-2260

Indianapolis Noblesville, IN

Tel: 317-773-8323 Fax: 317-773-5453

Los Angeles

Mission Viejo, CA Tel: 949-462-9523 Fax: 949-462-9608

Santa Clara

Santa Clara, CA Tel: 408-961-6444 Fax: 408-961-6445

**Toronto** 

Mississauga, Ontario,

Canada

Tel: 905-673-0699 Fax: 905-673-6509

#### ASIA/PACIFIC

**Asia Pacific Office** 

Suites 3707-14, 37th Floor Tower 6, The Gateway Harbour City, Kowloon Hong Kong

Tel: 852-2401-1200 Fax: 852-2401-3431

Australia - Sydney Tel: 61-2-9868-6733

Fax: 61-2-9868-6755

China - Beijing Tel: 86-10-8569-7000 Fax: 86-10-8528-2104

China - Chengdu Tel: 86-28-8665-5511

Fax: 86-28-8665-7889

China - Chongging Tel: 86-23-8980-9588 Fax: 86-23-8980-9500

China - Hangzhou

Tel: 86-571-2819-3187 Fax: 86-571-2819-3189

China - Hong Kong SAR Tel: 852-2401-1200

Fax: 852-2401-3431 China - Nanjing

Tel: 86-25-8473-2460 Fax: 86-25-8473-2470

China - Qingdao

Tel: 86-532-8502-7355 Fax: 86-532-8502-7205

China - Shanghai

Tel: 86-21-5407-5533 Fax: 86-21-5407-5066

China - Shenyang

Tel: 86-24-2334-2829 Fax: 86-24-2334-2393

China - Shenzhen

Tel: 86-755-8203-2660 Fax: 86-755-8203-1760

China - Wuhan

Tel: 86-27-5980-5300 Fax: 86-27-5980-5118

China - Xian

Tel: 86-29-8833-7252 Fax: 86-29-8833-7256

China - Xiamen

Tel: 86-592-2388138 Fax: 86-592-2388130

China - Zhuhai

Tel: 86-756-3210040 Fax: 86-756-3210049

#### ASIA/PACIFIC

India - Bangalore

Tel: 91-80-3090-4444 Fax: 91-80-3090-4123

India - New Delhi

Tel: 91-11-4160-8631 Fax: 91-11-4160-8632

India - Pune

Tel: 91-20-2566-1512 Fax: 91-20-2566-1513

Japan - Yokohama

Tel: 81-45-471- 6166 Fax: 81-45-471-6122

Korea - Daegu

Tel: 82-53-744-4301 Fax: 82-53-744-4302

Korea - Seoul

Tel: 82-2-554-7200 Fax: 82-2-558-5932 or 82-2-558-5934

Malaysia - Kuala Lumpur

Tel: 60-3-6201-9857 Fax: 60-3-6201-9859

Malaysia - Penang

Tel: 60-4-227-8870 Fax: 60-4-227-4068

Philippines - Manila

Tel: 63-2-634-9065 Fax: 63-2-634-9069

Singapore

Tel: 65-6334-8870 Fax: 65-6334-8850

Taiwan - Hsin Chu

Tel: 886-3-5778-366 Fax: 886-3-5770-955 Taiwan - Kaohsiung

Tel: 886-7-536-4818

Fax: 886-7-330-9305 Taiwan - Taipei

Tel: 886-2-2500-6610 Fax: 886-2-2508-0102

Thailand - Bangkok

Tel: 66-2-694-1351 Fax: 66-2-694-1350

#### **EUROPE**

Austria - Wels

Tel: 43-7242-2244-39 Fax: 43-7242-2244-393 Denmark - Copenhagen

Tel: 45-4450-2828 Fax: 45-4485-2829

France - Paris

Tel: 33-1-69-53-63-20 Fax: 33-1-69-30-90-79

Germany - Munich

Tel: 49-89-627-144-0 Fax: 49-89-627-144-44

Italy - Milan

Tel: 39-0331-742611 Fax: 39-0331-466781

Netherlands - Drunen Tel: 31-416-690399

Fax: 31-416-690340

Spain - Madrid

Tel: 34-91-708-08-90 Fax: 34-91-708-08-91 UK - Wokingham

Tel: 44-118-921-5869 Fax: 44-118-921-5820

08/02/11